

Leading Pure Water Analytics

Six Sensor Inputs:

- Conductivity/Resistivity
- Dissolved Oxygen
- Temperature

770MAX Multiparameter Analyzer Transmitter

TOLEDO METTLER

Extensive Measurement Capabilities

- 6 channels: 4 Smart Sensors, including conductivity/resistivity, temperature, flow, pH, ORP, dissolved oxygen, level and pressure, plus 2 pulse flow sensors
- Display 16 measurements on 4 line screen with auto or manual scrolling
- Metric, S.I., and English units for direct measurements; calculated values for % Rejection, % Recovery, difference, sum, ratio and DI capacity. Custom names identify all measurements

Alarm/Control and Outputs

- 16 Setpoints for high, low, USP and reset (for totalizer) alarms
- 4 SPDT relay option within the 1/4 DIN case with individual hysteresis and time delay (optional)
- 2 Discrete outputs for logic circuits
- 4 powered analog outputs (0/4-20 mA) standard, 8 optional
- RS232 serial output
- 2 discrete inputs for totalizer reset

Highest Accuracy and Easiest Calibration

- Unique 4-wire resistance measurement technique for highest installed accuracy
- Thornton's temperature compensation provides highest accuracy for UPW, cation and ammonia conductivity
- NIST-traceable automatic meter calibration system
- Direct one and two-point sensor calibration
- Smart Sensors retain factory and user calibration data
- pH automatic buffer recognition during calibration

Compact Size

- 1/4 DIN cutout, case only 12 cm deep
- Sealed panel mount standard, entire unit sealed with optional back cover
- Panel, wall, pipe mounting options

Cost Effective

- Low cost per measurement point, with 6 sensor inputs
- One panel cutout replaces 6 for single function devices
- One instrument reduces training and spares
- Plug-in sensor connections reduce wiring time



770MAX Liquid Crystal Display option (Vacuum Florescent Display shown on cover) **Plug-in patch cords** eliminate all terminal wiring for Smart Sensors, at both ends. Gone are the possibilities for sensor wiring errors and extensive documentation. Other inputs and outputs are to pluggable terminals which snap out for ease of installation and servicing.

Unsurpassed temperature compensation algorithms to handle specific applications are user selectable. The renowned Thornton/Light ultrapure water compensation algorithm uses the best available data for the properties of pure water, while providing compensation for more conductive solutions.

Cation and ammonia/ETA compensation correct for the unique properties of cycle chemistry samples in power plants. Comprehensive temperature compensation functions for HCI, NaOH, and H_2SO_4 are used for DI regeneration. Compensation for glycol and IPA solutions meets the needs of microelectronics applications. Adjustable linear temperature compensation is also available.



Non-temperature compensated measurement is required for monitoring pharmaceutical grade waters by USP <645>. Further, Stage 1 USP conductivity limits can be alarmed by an application-specific program that also includes a user-selectable safety margin.

pH temperature compensation is provided for both the conventional Nernst effects of the sensor as well as for the effects of changing ionization in pure water, with adjustable solution temperature compensation.

Custom names allow assignment of any 6-character label to directly identify each measurement on the display. The names carry through the menu structure for clarity when making settings. Custom names can eliminate the need for special panel legends and can be changed at any time.

Analog Output Signals (4 standard, 4 more—optional) are isolated and include 0-20 or 4-20 mA ranges, with choices of linear, logarithmic, bi-linear or dual output scaling. Linear allows conventional setting of high and low limits. Other scalings allow high resolution under normal operating conditions but also keep the measurement on-scale for tracking during upsets. Logarithmic allows setting the high end and number of decades. Bi-linear provides separate scaling for the lower and upper halves of the signal range. Dual scaling switches to a second scaling range when the first range is exceeded and activates a relay for range indication.

DICap[™] deionization capacity monitoring is a unique Thornton method to predict the timing of DI resin exhaustion, compensating for both flowrate and variable water composition. It measures deionizer feed flowrate and conductivity and then computes the ionic load that has entered the DI bed. The product of flowrate and TDS is integrated over time to yield this cumulative TDS as total grains or total equivalents.

Multi-level security allows separate access to calibration and to other functions. Menus may still be viewed when security prevents change.

Functional						
Sensor inputs:	4 Smart Sensor channels, 2 pulse flow channels					
Cond./Resist. Ranges:	0.01 Constant 2-E Cell: 0.001 μ S/cm to 2000 μ S/cm 0.5 k Ω -cm to 1000 M Ω -cm					
	0.1 Constant 2-E Cell: 0.01 μ S/cm to 3000 μ S/cm 0.33 k Ω -cm to 100 M Ω -cm					
	10 Constant 2-E Cell: 10 μS/cm to 200,000 μS/cm					
	50 Constant 2-E Cell: 10 μS/cm to 1.0 S/cm					
	4-E Cell: 10 μS/cm to 800,000 μS/cm					
	TDS: Covers equivalent conductivity ranges					
	TDS:covers equivalent conductivity rangesConcentrations:HCl: 0-15%, NaOH: 0-13%, H2SO4: 0-20%, by weight					
	-1 to 15 pH, -1500 to +1500 mV					
pH & ORP Ranges: Temperature Ranges:	-40° to 200 °C, -40 to 392 °F with Pt1000 RTD or Pt100 RTD					
Flow Ranges:	Sensor range in GPM, LPM, m ³ /hr, 0.5-4000 Hz					
Pressure Ranges:	Sensor range in psi, bars, kPa, mmHg, kg/cm ² , inches, feet					
Tank Level (volume):	Sensor range in gallons, m ³ , liters, % full, psi, inches, feet					
Derived Meas.:	Total flow, % rejection, % recovery, sum, difference, ratio, ppm-gallons, total grains					
Electrical Ranges:	Volts, Amps, based on proportional millivolt signal					
Temp. Comp.:	Automatic, referenced to 25 °C for Resistivity, Conductivity, Percent Rejection and TDS. Field selectable for standard					
	high purity (Thornton/Light), cation, ammonia/ETA (power industry), isopropyl alcohol, 50 and 100% glycol, HCI,					
	H ₂ SO ₄ , NaOH, or Light 84 (special microelectronics applications). pH temperature compensation for Nernst electrode					
	output effects plus adjustable solution temperature compensation for high purity water ionization effects, referenced to 25 °C.					
Discrete Inputs:	Two standard, buffered TTL/CMOS level or dry (potential-free) contacts for resetting total flow or total grains					
	measurements.					
Outputs						
Setpoints/Alarms:	16, set individually as high, low, reset, or USP <645> limit on any measurement. Any relay or discrete output can be					
	programmed to operate from multiple setpoints.					
Relays:	Optional, 4 SPDT potential-free relays, rated 5 amp max. resistive load up to 30 VDC or 250 VAC.					
Discrete Outputs:	Two standard, buffered TTL/CMOS level.					
Analog Output Signals:	Four standard plus four optional, powered 0/4-20 mA outputs, 500 ohm load maximum, isolated from input and from					
	earth ground; accuracy \pm 0.05 mA, typical. Outputs are assignable to any measurement with free scaling in linear, bi-linear, logarithmic, or dual range format. Not for use in powered circuits.					
Serial Output:	RS232 standard, maximum distance 50 feet, field selectable up to 38.4 kbaud.					
Performance						
Resistance accuracy:	\pm 0.3% of reading, 1000 ohms to 6 Mohms; \pm 0.5% of reading, 6 M to 10 Mohms; \pm 1% of reading or \pm 0.5 ohm,					
Resistance accuracy.	whichever is greater, 10 to 1000 ohms. (divide by cell constant for resistivity range)					
Temp. accuracy:	± 0.2 °C					
Voltage accuracy:	± 3 mV, ±0.02 pH					
Frequency accuracy:	± 0.1% or ±0.001 Hz, whichever is greater					
Repeatability:	± 0.02% of reading,1000 to 10 Mohms; ± 0.8% of reading, 10 to 1000 ohms for conductivity/resistivity; ± 0.05 °C;					
	\pm 0.02 pH; \pm 0.3 mV					
Ratings/Approvals:	Models 775-LAO & -VAO are CE compliant. All models are UL and cUL (CSA Standards) Recognized.					
Environmental						
Storage Temperature:	-20° to 80 °C (-4° to 176 °F)					
Operating Temperature:	Model 115 VAC Power 230 VAC Power					
	775A0 -10°C to 50°C (14 to 122°F) -10° to 50°C (14 to 122°F)					
	775A1 -10°C to 50°C (14 to 122°F) -10° to 40°C (14 to 104°F)					
	775A2 -10°C to 40°C (14 to 122°F) -10° to 40°C (14 to 104°F)					
Listen failte s	O to $OEO($ DU (non condension)					
Humidity:	0 to 95% RH (non-condensing)					
Enclosure/Power						
Display/keypad:	20 character x 4 line backlit LCD or vacuum fluorescent; 20 tactile feedback keys					
Material:	ABS-PC alloy, UV and chemical resistant					
Rating:	NEMA 4X, panel mounting; sealed back cover also available.					
Panel Cutout: Wall Mount:	3.78" x 3.78" (96 x 96 mm) 1/4 DIN With accessory back cover, 8.84 x 4.82" (225 x 123 mm) overall					
Pipe Mount:	With accessory bracket for 2" (50.8mm) pipe					
Weight:	2 lbs. (0.9 kg)					
0						
5	only at high conductivity with patch cords >50 feet (15 m).					
Power:	100-240 VAC 20 Watts maximum, 47-63 Hz. On power loss all stored values are retained in non-volatile memory					
	without batteries					

without batteries.

Smart Sensors

Smart Sensors used with 770MAX have sensor type, calibration data and serial number factory-stored in memory for automatic configuration when connected — a great simplification at startup. Smart sensors are available for a wide variety of parameters described below. For further information see specific sensor data sheets: ML0072 for conductivity; ML0074 for pH, ORP, dissolved oxygen, flow, pressure, level & temperature; and ML0073 for sanitary sensors.

Conductivity/Resistivity

Thornton provides a full complement of Smart conductivity sensors with NPT or Tri-Clamp sanitary fittings. They include various lengths, cell constants and materials to match the application: titanium concentric electrodes for high purity water; highly polished 316L SS electrodes for pharmaceutical waters; CPVC and PEEK sensors with four flush electrodes for solutions with higher conductivity and/or suspended material; and an epoxy sensor which can also measure chemical concentration. Precise factory calibration of each cell constant and RTD is stored in sensor memory for use by the 770MAX when connected. Optimized 4-wire measuring circuitry provides exceptional rangeability and accuracy, eliminating cable effects.

pH & ORP

pH and ORP (oxidation-reduction potential) sensors utilize a compact preamplifier in the Smart module on the sensor or VP cable to prevent signal loss over long cable runs. A wide variety of Mettler-Toledo pH electrodes with VP connection can meet diverse application requirements. Smooth membrane surfaces and unique reference junction designs resist fouling in dirty samples. The high purity pH assembly uses a shielded flow chamber and flowing junction reference electrode for stable measurement and a 3way valve for in-line calibration.

Dissolved Oxygen

Thornton provides a choice of reliable Smart dissolved oxygen sensors especially for measurement in high purity ranges. The high-performance sensor provides especially high accuracy and fast down-scale response. The long life sensor is an industry-proven design that can operate several years without any internal maintenance or replacing any parts. Sensor preamplifiers include barometric pressure measurement and correction during calibration.

Flow

Smart Sensors for flow include a variety of paddlewheel, vortex shedding, and sanitary turbine types to meet the needs of most applications. Smart flow sensors convey their precalibrated values to 770MAX for ease of installation and startup. Many Smart flow sensors have multiple calibration factors saved in memory, for linearization of response and higher accuracy.

A choice of English or metric flow units may also be totalized, with internal or external reset. Flow comparisons between two sensors include difference, ratio, and % recovery.

Pressure and Tank Level

Smart level and pressure sensors are available with sanitary and NPT connections in stainless steel and polymers to meet process requirements. The 770MAX allows very convenient calibration after installation. Level units can be % full, height or volume. A wide variety of English and metric pressure units are available.

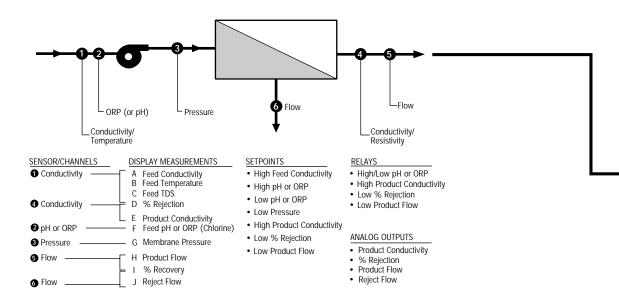
Temperature

Stand-alone Smart Temperature Sensors are available with industrial or Tri-Clamp sanitary fittings, of stainless steel.



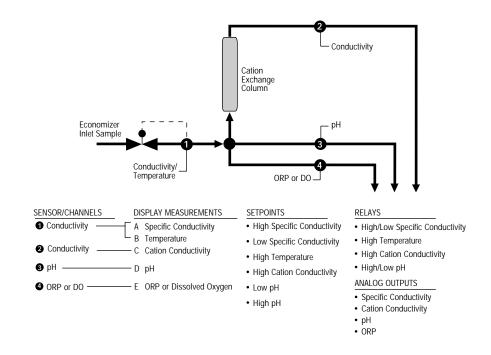
Membrane Process

A single 770MAX can handle pretreatment and all important membrane performance measurements including % rejection and % recovery.



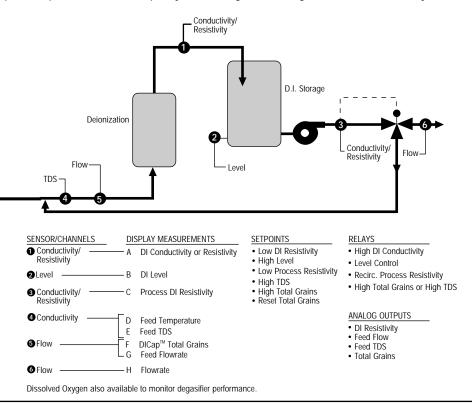
Power Plant Cycle Chemistry Monitoring

770MAX measures the common parameters of cycle chemistry samples in a single unit. Highly accurate cation conductivity temperature compensation assures close surveillance of this most important parameter.



Deionization Process

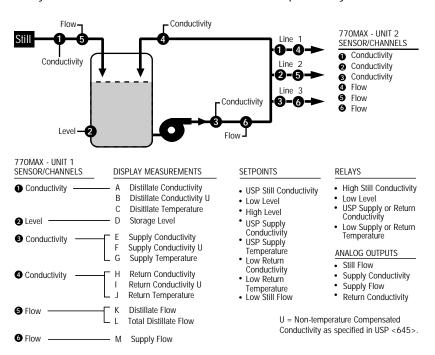
770MAX readily monitors & controls deionization process. Ionic loading on the DI resin can be tracked by Thornton's unique DICap[™] deionization capacity monitoring which integrates flow and TDS to yield total grains or total equivalents.



Pharmaceutical Waters

A single 770MAX monitors a still & distribution system. Additional 770MAX units can monitor conductivity & flow at each production area, to ensure compliance with USP requirements.

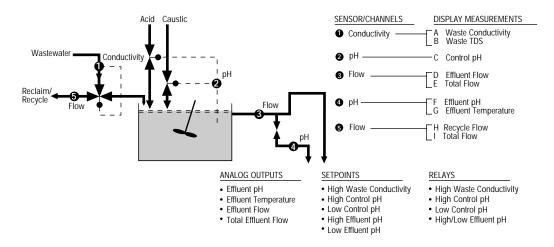
770MAX simultaneously measures temperature, temperature compensated and uncompensated conductivity, which can be alarmed by the limits contained in 770MAX software as specified by USP <645>.

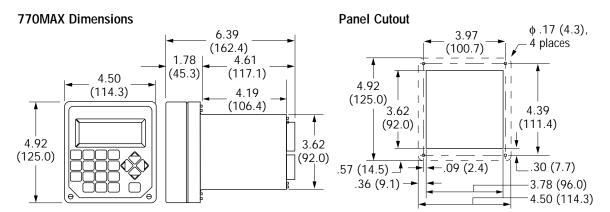


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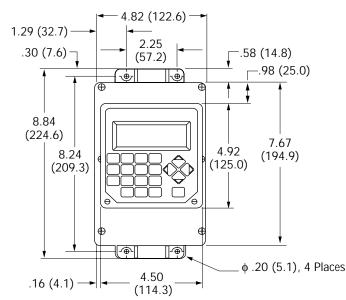
Wastewater Treatment

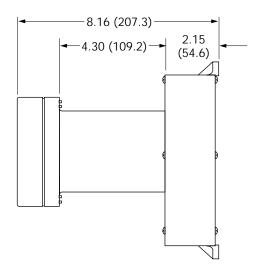
770MAX can divert reusable water before treatment. It can control neutralization and monitor effluent, to meet discharge requirements - all using the same instrument.





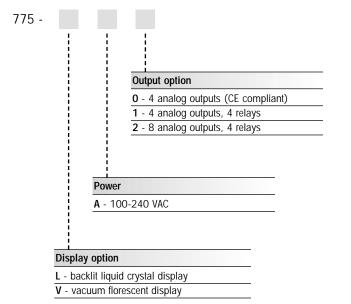
770MAX with Sealed Rear Cover

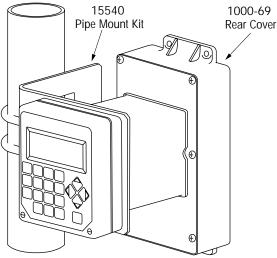




Dimensions: inches (mm)

Model numbers (e.g. model 775-LAO has a liquid crystal display, AC power and 4 analog outputs)





Sensor Patch Cords

Length	Standard Part No.
1 ft (0.3 m)	1001-79
5 ft (1.5 m)	1005-79
10 ft (3 m)	1010-79
15 ft (4.5 m)	1015-79
25 ft (7.6 m)	1025-79
50 ft (15.2 m)	1050-79
100 ft (30.5 m)	1110-79
150 ft (45.7 m)	1115-79
200 ft (61 m)	1120-79
300 ft (91 m)	1130-79

Patch cord with connector at both ends, for 770MAX and Smart Sensors. Not used with pulse input flow sensors. Observe length limitations of some sensors.

Accessories	
Description	Part No.
Rear cover for wall mounting and rear seal (requires Cable Grip Kit, 1000-80, or conduit)	1000-69
Cable Grip Kit – One kit seals two cables into the rear cover above, with fittings large enough	
to accept patch cord connector or other cable 0.546 (13.8 mm) maximum diameter.	1000-80
Pipe Mounting Bracket for 2" (50 mm) pipe	15540
Automatic Smart Calibrator Kit (for 770MAX)	1875
Portable Conductivity/Resistivity Calibration System (for system including sensor)	1885

ML0072

ML0074

ML0073

1875 Automatic Smart Calibrator

At the push of a button, the 1875 calibrator automatically steps through NIST-traceable reference resistances, voltages and frequencies to calibrate and verify all ranges of the 770MAX to meet QA requirements and ensure highest accuracy performance. Digital communication conveys precise calibration values to the instrument and confirms that verification values are measured within tolerance.* Results of sequential 770MAX calibrations are retained in the calibrator's memory with a real time clock to allow subsequent downloading to a PC for printout of calibration certificates. Software and cables are included.

An interconnect cable is supplied to connect the calibrator to the instrument. The 770MAX 4-wire resistance measuring technique eliminates patch cord resistance effects.

* US Patent No. 5,248,933

Resistance Accuracy: Temperature Accuracy: Frequency Accuracy: Voltage Accuracy: NIST traceability: Ambient temperature: Memory capacity:	±0.05% except ±0.075% for 1-10 Mohm ±0.1 °C ±0.03% ±0.5 mV documented on certificate of calibration for calibrator 20-40°C for rated accuracy 20 channels of calibration and/or verification (770MAX has 4 smart channels per instrument)	
Power Supply rating: Dimensions:	90-264 V, 47-63 Hz; CE compliant, CSA rated, UL listed 7.7 x 4.0 x 1.6" (195 x 100 x 40 mm)	

The 1875 Kit includes:

- Smart Automatic Calibrator with certificate of calibration
- Calibrator-to-MAX Cable, connects to smart channel input, 5 ft (1.5 m)
- RS232 DB9 cable for connection to computer port
- MAX Certificate Management Program for Windows 95 or higher on 3.5" disk (approx. 0.5 MB)
- Modular power supply and cable, used when Calibrator is not connected to a 770MAX, during download to the computer.

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Thornton Inc. the item below calibrated in below. The cal 10012. The sta and Technology	v w ac lib and	ill meet or cordance wis ration proce ards used as	exceed a th the re edures fo	ll pub ference r the S	ed procedure Smart Calibra	rement spe as indica ator compl	cifications w ted by Pass/I y with ISO	Fail
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		S/TEMP RI				REQUENCY		
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					0			
		TNDUD	DEVIATI		MEASURED	DEVIATI		
					AFTER VALU			P/F
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RANGE: (Ohme)	ã	6958 3	0.00%-	2226	6958 3	0.00%	+/= 0.30%	DASS
RANGE: (Ohms) RANGE: (Ohms)	4	9,993	0.09%	PASS	9,993	0.00%	+/- 0.30% +/- 0.30%	PASS
TEMP: (Ohms)		1001.1	0.01%	PASS	1001.1	0.00%	+/- 0.20%	PASS
VOLTAGE: (Volta	3)	1001.1 1.3350	0.1mV	PASS	1.3350	0.0mV	+/- 2.00mV	PASS
FREQUENCY: (Hz)	99.992	0.00%	PASS	99.992	0.00%	+/- 0.03%	PASS
		VALUE	BEFORE	P/F	AFTER VALU	AFTER	LIMIT	P/F
RANGE: (Ohms)	1	157574.0	-0.00%	PASS	157574.0	0.00%	+/- 0.30%	PASS
RANGE: (Ohms)							+/- 0.30%	
RANGE: (Ohms)			-0.01%				+/- 0.30%	
RANGE: (Ohms)	4		-0.31%		498.6	0.00%	+/- 0.30%	PASS
TEMP: (Ohms)	C.		0.00%			0.00%	+/- 0.20%	PASS
VOLTAGE: (Volta							+/- 2.00mV	
FREQUENCY: (Hz)	1001.7	0.00%	PASS	1001.7	0.00%	+/- 0.03%	PASS
		VALUE	BEFORE	P/F	AFTER VALU	AFTER	LIMIT	P/F
RANGE: (Ohms)	1	1805661.0	0.00%	PASS	1805645.0	0.00%	+/- 0.30%	PASS
RANGE: (Ohms)						-0.00%		
RANGE: (Ohms)	3	1391.5	-0.00%	PASS	1391.5	0.00%	+/- 0.30%	PASS
RANGE: (Ohms)		199.9	0.03%	PASS	199.6	-0.02%	+/- 0.30%	PASS
TEMP: (Ohms)		1097.1				-0.00%		
		0.6679	0.3mV				+/- 2.00mV	

770MAX

Measurement certification consists of one page per channel

1885 Portable Conductivity/Resistivity Calibration System

The 1885 Portable Conductivity/Resistivity Calibration System enables verification of in-line sensors, without shutting down the process.

Principal of Operation

It is a standard practice to determine the cell constant of a sensor by comparing the reading of that sensor to the reading of a sensor with a known, certified cell constant. This procedure is described in ASTM D5391 and USP <645>. A key reason that this method is used by these standards organizations is the lack of accurate and stable liquid standards in the pure and ultrapure water ranges (less than 100 μ S/cm).

The 1885 Calibration System includes the 230-211 Smart Sensor™ as the reference conductivity sensor, with a certified and traceable cell constant of ±1% and a temperature detector of ±0.1 °C at 25 °C. This reference sensor, mounted in a sealed flow chamber and connected to a Thornton 770MAX Instrument, measures a side-stream sample, delivered through user-supplied tubing. The 770MAX compensates and displays the sensor signal. The 770MAX would have been previously calibrated using the 1875 Smart Calibrator™ which has ±0.075% or better conductivity accuracy.

Thornton Factory Calibration

Thornton has an extensive ISO 9001 controlled QC procedure for certifying reference conductivity sensors and temperature compensators. First, cell constants for Thornton's transfer standard sensors are determined by using ASTM D1125 standard solutions C and D at 25 °C. Then, these cell constants are verified in a flowing high purity water loop at three precisely measured temperatures (15, 25 and 40 °C), which are effectively three different



high purity standards. While in the loop, the RTDs in the transfer standard cells are calibrated at 25°C, based on NIST-traceable temperature sensors.

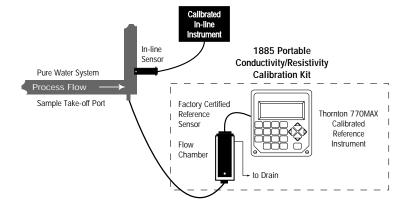
Next, production conductivity sensors are installed into the high purity loop, where temperature is controlled to 25 °C, along side the standard transfer sensors. Each production sensor cell constant is determined. The production sensor RTD is calibrated in the same manner. To complete the calibration process, a dedicated computer logs the readings, calculates the calibration cell constants, and generates a certificate of accuracy.

1885 components are then factory calibrated as a system, resulting in a typical total system accuracy of $\pm 1\%$ of reading near 25 °C. For additional information see 770MAX Instrument and 1875 Calibrator specifications and conductivity sensor datasheet ML0072.

The 1885 Kit includes:

- 775-VAO: 770MAX with line cord
- 230-211: Smart Conductivity Sensor
- 1000-30: Stainless Steel Flow Chamber with 1/8" NPTF ports
- 1005-79: (2) Patch Cords 5 ft. (1.6 m)
- 1875: Automatic Smart Calibrator
- 13339: Carrying Case
- CAL-40: System Calibration, with report

The user supplies appropriate fittings and tubing between the flow chamber and the process take-off port. The length should be as short as possible, less than 3 ft. (1 m).



770MAX Multiparameter Analyzer/Transmitter



For the most current product information visit: **WWW.thorntoninc.com**

Mettler-Toledo Thornton, Inc. 36 Middlesex Turnpike Bedford, MA 01730 USA Telephone: +1-781-301-8600 Toll-Free: 1-800-510-PURE Customer/Technical Service Telephone: +1-781-301-8690 Toll-Free: 1-800-642-4418 Cust Service Fax: +1-781-271-0214 Tech Service Fax: +1-781-271-0675

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email: info@thorntoninc.com www.thorntoninc.com

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